**Impact of European Exploration and Colonization**

**SSWH10 Analyze the causes and effects of exploration and expansion into the Americas,**

**Africa, and Asia.**

     a. Explain the roles of explorers and conquistadors.

     b. Analyze the global, economic, and cultural impact of the Columbian Exchange.

     d. Examine the effects of the Transatlantic Slave Trade on Africa and on the colonies in the Americas.​

**Impact of European Exploration and Colonization**

* Christopher Columbus first arrives in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* 1501 – Portuguese explorer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ claims that the lands discovered by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + 1507:
* Over the next 200 years, other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ explorers sail across the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in search of new lands to claim.

**Line of Demarcation and the Treaty of Tordesillas**

* Rivalyry between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over territory in the new world was very intense.
* 1493: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ suggests dividing the territory
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: imaginary dividing line drawn north to south through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - All territory to the west =
    - All territory to the east =
* 1494: Sprain and Portugal sign the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - moves the Line of Demarcation further \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.



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| **Central and South America** | **North America** |
| - Conquistador:  - 1519-1521: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defeats the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - Montezuma II:  - 153: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ defeats the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  -  - By the middle of the 16th century, Spain has an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | - Northwest Passage:  - France establish colony (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) in modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  -  - English establish colony in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ establish a colony called New Netherland in modern day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**The Atlantic Slave Trade**

Atlantic Slave Trade

* Europeans seek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - begin using enslaved Africans.
* Atlantic Slave Trade:
* Between 1500 and 1600, nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africans were transported to the Americas
* 1700s:

Causes of African Slavery



Triangular Trade

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Consequences of the Slave Trade

* Africa
  + Numerous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost nearly whole \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ og their young and able.
  + Countless families were torn apart.
  + The introduction of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into Africa led to increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there.
* Americas
  + Africans brought their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with them, and those helped shape \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + South America and Latin America have large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ populations

Slavery in the Americas

* Upon arrival, humans were auctioned off on the docks.
* Their lives were brutal, with hard work from dawn to dusk, with regular beatings.
* Resistance:

Middle Passage

* The trip that took enslaved humans form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was called the Middle Passage.
* About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of those taken \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aboard the ships.
* The people were beaten and poorly fed, while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to spread rapidly.

**Columbian Exchange**



**Evolution of Trade**

* Before the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, long distance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was very risky.
  + Ships could be lost to:
* If a merchant owned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a ship’s cargo, he/she would incur \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the risk.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed people to share the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A merchant could own 10% of 10 different ships and still make a good living.

**Capitalism**

* Capitalism is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ownership, investment, and the possibility of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Previous economic systems were based on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (king) owning everything.
* Capitalism increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which also increased the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - which leads to increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (inflation)

**Mercantilism**

* European countries, especially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, began to compete for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Mercantilism is a way to gain more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for your own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, while draining \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped with this system, since they produced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cotton), but not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cloth). (Triangular Trade)
* Colonists also became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the manufactured goods from their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Review**