**​**Islam Origins & basic teachings

**SSWH5 Examine the political, economic, and cultural interactions within the Medieval Mediterranean World between 600 CE/AD and 1300 CE/AD.**

a. Analyze the origins of Islam and the growth of the Islamic Empire.

b. Analyze the relationship between Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

**The Basics**

* Followers are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It emerged in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* People living in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and some settled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The City of Mecca**

* Arabs came to pray at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + It was an ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where people worshiped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + This helped establish the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Founder Muhammad**

* Muhammad was born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 570CE.
* He worked as a shepherd, a successful merchant and was known for his honesty.
* He married Khadija who was a wealthy widow.
* Muhammad was troubled by the moral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Meccan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leading him to often meditate.
* Muhammad becomes God’s Messenger
  + Angel Gabriel called on him to be a messenger of God.
    - At first, he was terrified and shocked.
      * How can someone who is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread the message of God?
    - His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ convinced him to become God’s messenger and would be the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Resistance against Muhammad**

* People resisted Muhammad’s message because of the following:

1. Muhammad’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teachings was offensive to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Monotheism posed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ threat reducing the amount of people journeying to see the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The denunciation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offended the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Hijra**

* Threats against his life forced him and his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, later renamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
  + The journey of Muhammad and his followers from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + There, people accepted Muhammad and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ establishing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + More and more people converted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Arab tribes bringing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Muhammad’s Return**

* Muhammad attracted many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They eventually desired to return to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacking the city in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Muhammad and his followers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and converted Mecca to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They then destroyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and replaced them with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Kaaba “cube”**

* The Kaaba was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in honor of the importance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and approved it as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It was rededicated to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Five Pillars (Duties)**



**Sacred Text: Quran**

* The Quran contains the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ word of God revealed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and teaches \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It provides Muslims with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Written in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ requiring followers to learn the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Teachings**

* Muslims follow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emphasizing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They are forbidden to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, drink \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and engage in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They believe people are responsible for their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and will receive a final \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Islam was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to many because it was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ faith.
  + It did not require \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for people.
* Muslims follow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that regulates Muslims \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (interpretations of Quran.)

**Mosques**

* Muslims worship in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Observations about mosques

**Monotheistic Similarities**

* Islam accepts the authority of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Muslims held in high esteem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scriptures, and the Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Muslims believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had been entrusted a more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revelation, one that communicated Allah’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the world.
* Jews and Christians were considered “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” who enjoyed religious freedom in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.